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Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

Claims 1-57 (canceled).

Claim 58 (currently amended): A method of screening proteins and polypeptides to identify a protein or polypeptide having a biological activity of interest, which comprises the sequential steps of (i) forming a first library, which comprises polynucleotide clones; (ii) expressing by *in vitro* transcription and translation an individual protein or polypeptide from each clone in the first library to form a second library, which comprises individual proteins and polypeptides derived from each polynucleotide clone in the first library; (iii) assaying the second library to select an individual protein or polypeptide in the second library having a biological activity of interest; and (iv) identifying the protein or polypeptide selected in step (iii) by sequencing a polynucleotide clone from the first library that encodes the individual protein or polypeptide selected from the second library in step (iii). The method of claim 1 wherein the first library of polynucleotide clones in step (i) is a library of transformed bacterial cell colonies; the second library of individual proteins and polypeptides is formed by *in vitro* transcription and translation of a polynucleotide from each bacterial cell colony in step (ii); and the biological activity of interest in step (iii) is the ability to effect a post-translational modification of a protein or polypeptide from a tissue extract.

Claim 59 (previously presented): The method of claim 58 wherein the tissue extract is a human brain tissue extract.

Claim 60 (previously presented): The method of claim 58 wherein the post-translational modification is proteolysis.

Claim 61 (previously presented): The method of claim 58 wherein the post-translational modification is phosphorylation.

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Claim 62 (currently amended): A method for screening proteins and polypeptides to identify a protein or polypeptide having a biological activity of interest, which comprises the sequential steps of:

- (i) generating a first library, which comprises polynucleotides in the form of clones selected from the group consisting of DNA molecules, RNA molecules, cell colonies, and plaques;
- (ii) expressing a polynucleotide from each clone in the first library using *in vitro* transcription and translation to generate a second library, which comprises individual proteins and polypeptides;
- (iii) dispensing an aliquot of each protein or polypeptide in the second library into a specific locus in a multi-well plate or a solid phase to form a protein and polypeptide array;
- (iv) contacting the protein and polypeptide array generated in step (iii) with a material selected from the group consisting of a cell extract, a tissue extract, a cell sample, and a tissue sample;
- (v) assaying each protein and polypeptide in the array to select an individual protein or polypeptide that interacts with the material contacting the array in step (iv), and
- (vi) identifying the individual protein or polypeptide selected in step (v) by sequencing the polynucleotide that encodes the selected protein or polypeptide;

wherein the interaction of the protein or polypeptide with the material contacting the array in step (v) is an interaction selected from the group consisting of modification of a protein or polypeptide in the array, binding of a protein or polypeptide in the array to a molecule from a cell, and binding of a protein or polypeptide in the array to a molecule from a tissue and The method of claim 15 wherein the first library of polynucleotide clones in step (i) is a library of transformed bacterial cell colonies; the protein and polypeptide array is contacted with a tissue extract in step (iii); and in step (iv) the protein and polypeptide array interacts with tissue extract by post-translational modification of a protein or polypeptide from the tissue extract.

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Claim 63 (previously presented): The method of claim 62 wherein the tissue extract is a human brain tissue extract.

Claim 64 (previously presented): The method of claim 62 wherein the post-translational modification is proteolysis.

Claim 65 (previously presented): The method of claim 62 wherein the post-translational modification is phosphorylation.